

MN Cohort 4 Positive Community Norms Parent/Guardian Survey

November/December 2022

--- Forest Lake ---

Descriptive Statistical Report

The results presented in this report are based on the 2022 Minnesota Cohort 4 Positive Community Norms Parent and Guardian Survey. This report was funded by MN DHS BHDH through the PCN grant.

Table of Contents

Demographics	2
Alcohol Norms and Perceptions of Norms	2
Marijuana Norms and Perceptions of Norms	10
Vaping and Electronic Cigarettes (e-cig) Norms and Perceptions of Norms	17
Policy and Parent/Guardian Monitoring Norms and Perceptions of Norms	25

Response Count:

Responses where parents/guardians answered that their child was in 6th through 12th grade were included in the report.

	Number of Responses
Middle School	127
High School	454
TOTAL	581

Community	Number of Responses	Population Size	Response Rate	Margin of Error
Forest Lake	581	2204 (H)	26%	3%

Note: Population size was estimated in some cases by the total number of households (H), while in other cases it was estimated using the number of students (S), depending on what information was available. The Margin of Error is calculated based off the population and sample size. As the name implies, the margin of error is a range of values above and below the actual results from a survey. For example, a 60% “yes” response with a margin of error of 5% means that between 55% and 65% of the population thinks that the answer is “yes. We used a 95% confidence level to estimate margin of error.

Demographics

1. What is your child's gender? (Q3)

	Male	Female	Transgender or Questioning
Middle	57.1%	41.2%	1.7%
High	48.2%	49.5%	2.3%
TOTAL	50.1%	47.8%	2.2%

2. What grade is your child in? (Q1)

	6 th	7 th	8 th	9 th	10 th	11 th	12 th
Middle	5.5%	55.9%	38.6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
High	0%	0%	0%	24.0%	29.1%	22.7%	24.2%
TOTAL	1.2%	12.2%	8.4%	18.8%	22.7%	17.7%	18.9%

Alcohol Norms and Perceptions of Norms

3. How often do you think most students in your child's school drink alcohol? (Q4b)

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily
Middle	35.8%	43.1%	7.3%	4.6%	1.8%	6.4%	0.9%
High	12.6%	25.1%	20.3%	16.9%	14.1%	8.8%	2.1%
TOTAL	17.4%	28.8%	17.6%	14.4%	11.6%	8.3%	1.9%

Collapsed

	Less than Monthly	Monthly or more
Middle	86.2%	13.8%
High	58.0%	42.0%
TOTAL	63.8%	36.2%

4. In your opinion, when most teens hang out with their friends, would they rather drink alcohol or not drink alcohol? (Q5a)

	Not drink alcohol	Drink alcohol	Unsure
Middle	84.4%	1.0%	14.6%
High	57.2%	20.8%	22.0%
TOTAL	63.3%	16.4%	20.3%

5. Do you allow your child to drink alcohol? (Q19a)

	No	Yes
Middle	98.9%	1.1%
High	93.0%	7.0%
TOTAL	94.3%	5.7%

6. How do you feel about this statement? “*Parents should not let teens drink alcohol.*” (Q16a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	80.9%	11.7%	5.3%	2.1%	0.0%
High	66.0%	25.5%	6.4%	1.8%	0.3%
TOTAL	69.3%	22.5%	6.1%	1.9%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	92.6%	5.3%	2.1%
High	91.5%	6.4%	2.1%
TOTAL	91.7%	6.1%	2.1%

7. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*Parents should not let teens drink alcohol.*" (Q16b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	35.1%	40.4%	17.0%	7.4%	0.0%
High	10.1%	39.8%	26.9%	21.4%	1.8%
TOTAL	15.7%	39.9%	24.7%	18.3%	1.4%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	75.5%	17.0%	7.4%
High	49.8%	26.9%	23.2%
TOTAL	55.6%	24.7%	19.7%

8. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*Parents should not let teens drink alcohol.*" (Q16c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	42.6%	46.8%	9.6%	1.1%	0.0%
High	24.2%	52.9%	16.5%	6.1%	0.3%
TOTAL	28.3%	51.5%	15.0%	5.0%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	89.4%	9.6%	1.1%
High	77.1%	16.5%	6.4%
TOTAL	79.8%	15.0%	5.2%

9. How do you feel about this statement? “*Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for teens to do.*” (Q6a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	83.0%	12.8%	3.2%	1.1%	0.0%
High	64.6%	27.6%	3.9%	3.9%	0.0%
TOTAL	68.6%	24.4%	3.7%	3.3%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	95.7%	3.2%	1.1%
High	92.2%	3.9%	3.9%
TOTAL	93.0%	3.7%	3.3%

10. How do you think most students in your child’s school feel about this statement? “*Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for teens to do.*” (Q6b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	22.3%	61.7%	7.4%	8.5%	0.0%
High	8.1%	36.0%	27.3%	25.8%	2.7%
TOTAL	11.2%	41.7%	23.0%	22.0%	2.1%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	84.0%	7.4%	8.5%
High	44.1%	27.3%	28.5%
TOTAL	52.9%	23.0%	24.1%

11. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for teens to do.*" (Q6c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	57.9%	35.8%	5.3%	1.1%	0.0%
High	31.2%	52.0%	11.1%	5.1%	0.6%
TOTAL	37.1%	48.4%	9.8%	4.2%	0.5%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	93.7%	5.3%	1.1%
High	83.2%	11.1%	5.7%
TOTAL	85.5%	9.8%	4.7%

12. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*I don't need alcohol to have fun.*" (Q9a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	50.5%	40.0%	5.3%	3.2%	1.1%
High	21.9%	55.9%	14.4%	7.8%	0.0%
TOTAL	28.3%	52.3%	12.4%	6.8%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	90.5%	5.3%	4.2%
High	77.8%	14.4%	7.8%
TOTAL	80.6%	12.4%	7.0%

13. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to drink alcohol? (Q21a)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	63.8%	26.6%	8.5%	1.1%
High	45.3%	37.1%	14.0%	3.6%
TOTAL	49.4%	34.8%	12.8%	3.1%

14. How wrong do you think most parents and guardians at your child's school feel it would be for their child to drink alcohol? (Q22a)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	48.9%	40.4%	9.6%	1.1%
High	21.4%	46.8%	28.1%	3.7%
TOTAL	27.6%	45.4%	24.0%	3.1%

15. So far this school year, have you talked to your child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use alcohol*? (Q23a)

	Yes	No
Middle	62.8%	37.2%
High	57.5%	42.5%
TOTAL	58.7%	41.3%

16. So far this school year, do you think most parents in your child's school have talked with their child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use alcohol*? (Q24a)

	Yes	No
Middle	37.2%	62.8%
High	34.1%	65.9%
TOTAL	34.8%	65.2%

17. During the past three months, have you communicated with your child about the *importance of not using alcohol*? (Q10a)

	Yes	No
Middle	82.1%	17.9%
High	81.6%	18.4%
TOTAL	81.7%	18.3%

18. During the past three months, do you think that most parents and guardians have communicated with their child about the *importance of not using alcohol*? (Q10b)

	Yes	No
Middle	47.4%	52.6%
High	47.4%	52.6%
TOTAL	47.4%	52.6%

19. How do you feel about the following statement? “*Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.*” (Q13a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	81.1%	15.8%	2.1%	1.1%	0.0%
High	74.3%	21.1%	2.7%	1.5%	0.3%
TOTAL	75.8%	20.0%	2.6%	1.4%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	96.8%	2.1%	1.1%
High	95.5%	2.7%	1.8%
TOTAL	95.8%	2.6%	1.6%

20. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about the following statement?
"Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol." (Q13b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	28.4%	48.4%	21.1%	2.1%	0.0%
High	17.3%	40.7%	27.1%	13.7%	1.2%
TOTAL	19.8%	42.5%	25.7%	11.1%	0.9%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	76.8%	21.1%	2.1%
High	58.1%	27.1%	14.9%
TOTAL	62.3%	25.7%	12.0%

21. How do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school feel about the following statement? *"Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol."* (Q13c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	49.5%	42.1%	7.4%	1.1%	0.0%
High	33.5%	52.4%	12.2%	1.8%	0.0%
TOTAL	37.1%	50.1%	11.1%	1.7%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	91.6%	7.4%	1.1%
High	86.0%	12.2%	1.8%
TOTAL	87.2%	11.1%	1.7%

Marijuana Norms and Perceptions of Norms

22. How often do you think most students in your child's school use marijuana? (Q4c)

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily
Middle	42.7%	40.0%	5.5%	2.7%	2.7%	3.6%	2.7%
High	26.7%	26.3%	9.5%	11.9%	8.8%	8.4%	8.4%
TOTAL	30.1%	29.1%	8.7%	10.0%	7.6%	7.4%	7.2%

Collapsed

	Less than Monthly	Monthly or more
Middle	88.2%	11.8%
High	62.5%	37.5%
TOTAL	67.9%	32.1%

23. In your opinion, when most teens hang out with their friends, would they rather use marijuana or not use marijuana? (Q5b)

	Not use marijuana	Use marijuana	Unsure
Middle	86.5%	4.2%	9.4%
High	60.5%	17.2%	22.3%
TOTAL	66.4%	14.3%	19.4%

24. Do you allow your child to use marijuana? (Q19b)

	No	Yes
Middle	100.0%	0%
High	98.5%	1.5%
TOTAL	98.8%	1.2%

25. How do you feel about this statement? “*Parents should not let teens use marijuana.*”
(Q17a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	87.2%	10.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
High	78.7%	17.6%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%
TOTAL	80.6%	16.1%	2.4%	0.9%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	97.9%	2.1%	0.0%
High	96.4%	2.4%	1.2%
TOTAL	96.7%	2.4%	0.9%

26. How do you think most students in your child’s school feel about this statement? “*Parents should not let teens use marijuana.*” (Q17b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	41.5%	41.5%	13.8%	3.2%	0.0%
High	20.2%	43.7%	20.5%	14.1%	1.5%
TOTAL	24.9%	43.2%	19.0%	11.6%	1.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	83.0%	13.8%	3.2%
High	63.9%	20.5%	15.6%
TOTAL	68.2%	19.0%	12.8%

27. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? *"Parents should not let teens use marijuana."* (Q17c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	57.4%	37.2%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
High	38.5%	49.2%	9.5%	2.8%	0.0%
TOTAL	42.8%	46.6%	8.6%	2.1%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%
High	87.8%	9.5%	2.8%
TOTAL	89.3%	8.6%	2.1%

28. How do you feel about this statement? *"Using marijuana is never a good thing for teens to do."* (Q7a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	85.3%	12.6%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
High	73.0%	19.2%	4.5%	3.3%	0.0%
TOTAL	75.7%	17.8%	4.0%	2.6%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	97.9%	2.1%	0.0%
High	92.2%	4.5%	3.3%
TOTAL	93.5%	4.0%	2.6%

29. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? *"Using marijuana is never a good thing for teens to do."* (Q7b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	27.4%	54.7%	11.6%	5.3%	1.1%
High	15.7%	35.5%	24.7%	19.6%	4.5%
TOTAL	18.3%	39.8%	21.8%	16.4%	3.7%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	82.1%	11.6%	6.3%
High	51.2%	24.7%	24.1%
TOTAL	58.1%	21.8%	20.1%

30. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? *"Using marijuana is never a good thing for teens to do."* (Q7c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	61.1%	33.7%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
High	42.6%	45.6%	9.6%	1.8%	0.3%
TOTAL	46.7%	43.0%	8.6%	1.4%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%
High	88.3%	9.6%	2.1%
TOTAL	89.7%	8.6%	1.6%

31. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*I don't need to use marijuana to have fun.*" (Q9b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	53.7%	38.9%	5.3%	1.1%	1.1%
High	27.3%	50.5%	13.8%	8.4%	0.0%
TOTAL	33.2%	47.9%	11.9%	6.8%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	92.6%	5.3%	2.1%
High	77.8%	13.8%	8.4%
TOTAL	81.1%	11.9%	7.0%

32. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to *use marijuana*? (Q21e)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	88.3%	10.6%	1.1%	0.0%
High	76.6%	18.2%	4.9%	0.3%
TOTAL	79.2%	16.5%	4.0%	0.2%

33. How wrong do you think most parents and guardians at your child's school feel it would be for their child to *use marijuana*? (Q22e)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	65.6%	34.4%	0.0%	0.0%
High	42.8%	43.7%	12.3%	1.2%
TOTAL	47.8%	41.6%	9.6%	1.0%

34. So far this school year, have you talked to your child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use marijuana*? (Q23b)

	Yes	No
Middle	61.7%	38.3%
High	55.9%	44.1%
TOTAL	57.2%	42.8%

35. So far this school year, do you think most parents in your child's school have talked with their child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use marijuana*? (Q24b)

	Yes	No
Middle	34.0%	66.0%
High	35.5%	64.5%
TOTAL	35.2%	64.8%

36. During the past three months, have you communicated with your child about the *importance of not using marijuana*? (Q11a)

	Yes	No
Middle	72.6%	27.4%
High	75.5%	24.5%
TOTAL	74.9%	25.1%

37. During the past three months, do you think that most parents and guardians have communicated with their child about the *importance of not using marijuana*? (Q11b)

	Yes	No
Middle	45.3%	54.7%
High	45.7%	54.3%
TOTAL	45.6%	54.4%

38. How do you feel about the following statement? *“Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana.”*(Q14a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	83.2%	13.7%	2.1%	1.1%	0.0%
High	74.8%	21.5%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%
TOTAL	76.7%	19.8%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	96.8%	2.1%	1.1%
High	96.4%	1.8%	1.8%
TOTAL	96.5%	1.9%	1.6%

39. How do you think most students in your child’s school feel about the following statement? *“Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana.”*(Q14b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	33.7%	48.4%	14.7%	3.2%	0.0%
High	21.2%	40.2%	24.8%	12.0%	1.8%
TOTAL	24.0%	42.0%	22.6%	10.0%	1.4%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	82.1%	14.7%	3.2%
High	61.3%	24.8%	13.8%
TOTAL	66.0%	22.6%	11.4%

40. How do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school feel about the following statement? *"Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using marijuana."* (Q14c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	52.6%	37.9%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%
High	37.0%	51.7%	10.7%	0.6%	0.0%
TOTAL	40.5%	48.6%	10.4%	0.5%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	90.5%	9.5%	0.0%
High	88.7%	10.7%	0.6%
TOTAL	89.1%	10.4%	0.5%

Vaping and Electronic Cigarettes (e-cig) Norms and Perceptions of Norms

41. How often do you think most students in your child's school use vaping/e-cig devices? (Q4d)

	Never	Tried once or twice	Once or twice a year	Once a month	Twice a month	Once a week	Daily
Middle	30.9%	34.5%	6.4%	3.6%	6.4%	6.4%	11.8%
High	17.7%	25.3%	8.1%	8.4%	7.4%	11.0%	22.2%
TOTAL	20.4%	27.2%	7.8%	7.4%	7.2%	10.0%	20.0%

Collapsed

	Less than Monthly	Monthly or more
Middle	71.8%	28.2%
High	51.1%	48.9%
TOTAL	55.4%	44.6%

42. In your opinion, when most teens hang out with their friends, would they rather use vaping/e-cig devices or not use vaping/e-cig devices? (Q5c)

	Not use vaping/e-cig devices	Use vaping/e-cig devices	Unsure
Middle	71.9%	5.2%	22.9%
High	53.9%	28.6%	17.5%
TOTAL	57.9%	23.4%	18.7%

43. Do you allow your child to use vaping/e-cig devices? (Q19c)

	No	Yes
Middle	100.0%	0.0%
High	99.1%	0.9%
TOTAL	99.3%	0.7%

44. How do you feel about this statement? “Parents should not let teens use vaping/e-cig devices.” (Q18a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	90.4%	8.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
High	84.5%	15.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
TOTAL	85.8%	13.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	98.9%	1.1%	0.0%
High	99.7%	0.0%	0.3%
TOTAL	99.5%	0.2%	0.2%

45. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*Parents should not let teens use vaping/e-cig devices.*" (Q18b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	37.2%	39.4%	21.3%	2.1%	0.0%
High	19.0%	37.1%	24.8%	14.4%	4.6%
TOTAL	23.1%	37.6%	24.0%	11.7%	3.6%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	76.6%	21.3%	2.1%
High	56.1%	24.8%	19.0%
TOTAL	60.7%	24.0%	15.2%

46. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? "*Parents should not let teens use vaping/e-cig devices.*" (Q18c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	57.4%	40.4%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
High	38.7%	46.3%	13.2%	1.2%	0.6%
TOTAL	42.9%	45.0%	10.7%	1.0%	0.5%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	97.9%	2.1%	0.0%
High	85.0%	13.2%	1.8%
TOTAL	87.9%	10.7%	1.4%

47. How do you feel about this statement? “*Using vaping/e-cig devices is never a good thing for teens to do.*” (Q8a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	88.4%	11.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High	85.3%	13.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
TOTAL	86.0%	13.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High	98.8%	0.6%	0.6%
TOTAL	99.1%	0.5%	0.5%

48. How do you think most students in your child’s school feel about this statement? “*Using vaping/e-cig devices is never a good thing for teens to do.*” (Q8b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	25.3%	48.4%	16.8%	9.5%	0.0%
High	15.4%	32.3%	23.9%	23.0%	5.4%
TOTAL	17.6%	35.9%	22.3%	20.0%	4.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	73.7%	16.8%	9.5%
High	47.7%	23.9%	28.4%
TOTAL	53.5%	22.3%	24.2%

49. How do you think most parents and guardians of students in your child's school feel about this statement? *"Using vaping/e-cig devices is never a good thing for teens to do."* (Q8c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	58.9%	35.8%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
High	43.8%	46.2%	8.4%	1.2%	0.3%
TOTAL	47.2%	43.9%	7.7%	0.9%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%
High	90.1%	8.4%	1.5%
TOTAL	91.1%	7.7%	1.2%

50. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about this statement? *"I don't need to use vaping/e-cig devices to have fun."* (Q9c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	51.6%	34.7%	11.6%	1.1%	1.1%
High	27.1%	43.7%	16.3%	10.5%	2.4%
TOTAL	32.6%	41.7%	15.2%	8.4%	2.1%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	86.3%	11.6%	2.1%
High	70.8%	16.3%	13.0%
TOTAL	74.2%	15.2%	10.5%

51. How wrong do you feel it would be for your child to *use vaping/e-cig devices*? (Q21d)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	89.4%	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%
High	83.2%	16.2%	0.6%	0.0%
TOTAL	84.6%	14.9%	0.5%	0.0%

52. How wrong do you think most parents and guardians at your child's school feel it would be for their child to *use vaping/e-cig devices*? (Q22d)

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
Middle	57.4%	39.4%	3.2%	0.0%
High	40.3%	45.8%	10.8%	3.1%
TOTAL	44.2%	44.4%	9.1%	2.4%

53. So far this school year, have you talked to your child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use vaping/e-cig devices*? (Q23c)

	Yes	No
Middle	66.0%	34.0%
High	56.8%	43.2%
TOTAL	58.9%	41.1%

54. So far this school year, do you think most parents in your child's school have talked with their child about the fact that *most students in their school do not use vaping/e-cig devices*? (Q24c)

	Yes	No
Middle	36.2%	63.8%
High	32.7%	67.3%
TOTAL	33.5%	66.5%

55. During the past three months, have you communicated with your child about the *importance of not using vaping/e-cig devices?* (Q12a)

	Yes	No
Middle	81.1%	18.9%
High	81.0%	19.0%
TOTAL	81.0%	19.0%

56. During the past three months, do you think that most parents and guardians have communicated with their child about the *importance of not using vaping/e-cig devices?* (Q12b)

	Yes	No
Middle	51.6%	48.4%
High	44.8%	55.2%
TOTAL	46.4%	53.6%

57. How do you feel about the following statement? “*Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using vaping/e-cig devices.*” (Q15a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	85.3%	12.6%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
High	82.1%	17.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
TOTAL	82.8%	16.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	97.9%	1.1%	1.1%
High	99.4%	0.6%	0.0%
TOTAL	99.1%	0.7%	0.2%

58. How do you think most students in your child's school feel about the following statement?
"Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using vaping/e-cig devices." (Q15b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	29.8%	47.9%	17.0%	5.3%	0.0%
High	20.7%	38.7%	24.4%	13.1%	3.0%
TOTAL	22.7%	40.8%	22.7%	11.4%	2.4%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	77.7%	17.0%	5.3%
High	59.5%	24.4%	16.2%
TOTAL	63.5%	22.7%	13.7%

59. How do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school feel about the following statement? *"Parents and guardians should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using vaping/e-cig devices."* (Q15c)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	48.9%	45.7%	4.3%	1.1%	0.0%
High	38.5%	48.9%	11.9%	0.6%	0.0%
TOTAL	40.9%	48.2%	10.2%	0.7%	0.0%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	94.7%	4.3%	1.1%
High	87.5%	11.9%	0.6%
TOTAL	89.1%	10.2%	0.7%

Policy and Parent Monitoring Norms/Perceptions of Norms

60. How do you feel about the following statement? *“My community should adopt or enforce laws that make it illegal for adults to allow youth (other than their children) to drink alcohol on their property.”* (Q20a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	53.2%	20.2%	16.0%	4.3%	6.4%
High	52.7%	22.3%	16.5%	6.4%	2.1%
TOTAL	52.8%	21.8%	16.4%	5.9%	3.1%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	73.4%	16.0%	10.6%
High	75.0%	16.5%	8.5%
TOTAL	74.6%	16.4%	9.0%

61. How do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child’s school feel about the following statement? *“My community should adopt or enforce laws that make it illegal for adults to allow youth (other than their children) to drink alcohol on their property.”* (Q20b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	28.7%	42.6%	22.3%	5.3%	1.1%
High	19.9%	37.0%	25.7%	15.0%	2.4%
TOTAL	21.9%	38.2%	24.9%	12.8%	2.1%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	71.3%	22.3%	6.4%
High	56.9%	25.7%	17.4%
TOTAL	60.1%	24.9%	15.0%

62. How do you feel about the following statement? *“Parents should take steps like checking with other parents, using curfews and requiring their children to check in during the evening to prevent underage substance use?”* (Q25a)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	55.3%	36.2%	4.3%	2.1%	2.1%
High	48.1%	36.7%	10.5%	3.4%	1.2%
TOTAL	49.8%	36.6%	9.1%	3.1%	1.4%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	91.5%	4.3%	4.3%
High	84.9%	10.5%	4.6%
TOTAL	86.4%	9.1%	4.5%

63. How do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child’s school feel about the following statement? *“Parents should take steps like checking with other parents, using curfews and requiring their children to check in during the evening to prevent underage substance use?”* (Q25b)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Middle	18.1%	56.4%	18.1%	6.4%	1.1%
High	16.9%	48.9%	25.2%	8.9%	0.0%
TOTAL	17.2%	50.6%	23.6%	8.4%	0.2%

Collapsed

	Agree	Neither	Disagree
Middle	74.5%	18.1%	7.4%
High	65.8%	25.2%	8.9%
TOTAL	67.8%	23.6%	8.6%

64. How often do you find out if an adult is present when your child goes to someone else's house? (Q26a)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	76.6%	19.1%	4.3%	0.0%
High	62.0%	30.1%	6.7%	1.2%
TOTAL	65.2%	27.6%	6.2%	1.0%

65. How often do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school find out if an adult is present when their child goes to someone else's house? (Q26b)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	24.5%	66.0%	9.6%	0.0%
High	9.5%	65.0%	23.6%	1.8%
TOTAL	12.9%	65.2%	20.5%	1.4%

66. How often do you use a curfew with your child? (Q27a)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	73.4%	17.0%	5.3%	4.3%
High	73.8%	18.8%	4.3%	3.1%
TOTAL	73.7%	18.4%	4.5%	3.3%

67. How often do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school use a curfew with their child? (Q27b)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	25.5%	67.0%	6.4%	1.1%
High	18.0%	70.9%	10.1%	0.9%
TOTAL	19.7%	70.1%	9.3%	1.0%

68. How often do you require that your child checks in with you when they are out? (Q28a)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	82.8%	15.1%	1.1%	1.1%
High	68.1%	25.8%	5.8%	0.3%
TOTAL	71.4%	23.4%	4.8%	0.5%

69. How often do you think most parents and guardians of students at your child's school require that their child checks in with them when they are out? (Q28b)

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Middle	19.1%	72.3%	8.5%	0.0%
High	17.2%	68.1%	14.7%	0.0%
TOTAL	17.6%	69.0%	13.3%	0.0%
